गोपयितव्य gopay-i-tavya, fp. to be concealed.  
गोपवेष gopa-vesha, a. dressed as a cowherd.  
गोपा go-pấ, m. herd; watcher, protector; f. female watcher.  
गोपाग्रहार gopa‿agrahâra, m. pl. N. *of various* Agrahâras; **-‿âditya**, m. N. *of a king of Cashmere*; **-‿adri**, m. N. *of a mountain*.  
गोपाय gopâ-yá, den. protect, guard, preserve; conceal.  
गोपायन gopây-ana, a. protecting; n. protection.  
गोपाल go-pâlá, m. cowherd; (protector of earth), king; ep. *of* K*ri*sh*n*a; N. *of a prince*: (**a**)**-ka**, m. cowherd; ep. *of* K*ri*sh*n*a; N. *of a prince*; **i-kâ**, f. wifeof acowherd; **-ke*s*ava**, m. N. *of a statue of* K*ri*sh*n*a; **-pura**, n. N. *of a* town; **-ma*th*a**, m. N. *of a* college; **-varman**, m. N. *of a king of Cashmere*.  
गोपित्त go-pitta, n. cow's gall (*from which a yellow pigment is said to be obtained*); **-pîthá**, m. 1. draught of milk; 2. protection; **-pu*kkh*a**, m. cow's tail; *kind of* monkey; **-pura**, n. city-gate; gate.  
गोपेन्द्र gopa‿indra, m. chief of herdsmen, ep. *of* K*ri*sh*n*a; **-‿î*s*a**, m. id.  
गोप्तव्य gop-tavya, fp. to be guarded *or* protected; **-t*rí***, m., **-trî́**, f. protector; concealer; **-ya**, fp. to be guarded, protected, preserved, *or* concealed.  
गोप्रचार go-pra*k*âra, m. pasture land for cows; **-pratâra**, m. Oxford, N. *of a place of pilgrimage on the Sarayû*; **-balîvarda-nyâya**, m. the manner of cow-bull, i. e. *excusable tautology*; **-brâhma*n*a**, n. sg. a cow and (or) a Brâhman.  
गोभिल gobhila, m. N. *of a writer of sûtras*.

गोभुज् go-bhu*g*, °भृत् -bh*ri*t m. prince, king.  
गोमत् gó-mat, a. possessing cows, rich in, *or* consisting of cows; abounding in milk; n. property in cattle: **-î**, f. place abounding in cows; **-î́**, f. N. *of several rivers*, esp. *of a tributary of the Indus*; **-matallikâ**, f. splendid cow.  
गोमय go-máya, a. consisting of cows; full of cowdung; (m.) n. cowdung (*often* pl.): **-pâyasîya-nyâya-vat**, ad. after the manner of cowdung and milk-food, i. e. *widely differing though identical in origin*; **-maya**, a. (**î**) made of cowdung.  
गोमयाय gomayâ-ya, den. Â. taste like cowdung.  
गोमायु gó-mâyu, a. bellowing like an ox; m. *kind of* frog; jackal; N. *of a jackal*.  
गोमिथुन go-mithuna, n. sg. *and* du. bull and cow; **-min**, m. possessor of cattle; **-mukha**, m. *kind of* *musical* *instrument*; N. *of several men*; **-mûtra**, n. cow's urine; **-m*ri*gá**, m. *kind of* buffalo; **-m*ri*ga-kâka-*k*aryâ**, f. manner of cows *in walking*, deer *in standing*, and crows *in sitting*; **-medha**, **-ya*gñ*a**, m. cow-sacrifice.  
गोयान go-yâna, n. car drawn by oxen *or* cows; cart; **-yukta**, pp. yoked with oxen *or* cows; **-yuga**, n. couple of oxen, - animals; **-raksha-ka**, a. tending cattle, cattle-breeding; m. cowherd; **-rakshâ**, f. tending *or* keeping of cattle, cattle-breeding, pastoral life; **-rakshya**, n. id.; **-rambha**, m. N.; **-rasa**, m. cow's milk; **-ro*k*anâ**, f. gall-stone in cows; **-roman**, n. cow's hair.  
गोल gola, °क -ka, m. bull; widow's bastard.  
गोलाङ्गूल go-lâṅgûla, m. *kind of* monkey; **-loman**, n. cow's hair; **-vadha**, m. cow-killing; **-vardhana**, m. N. *of a mountain near Mathurâ held up for seven days by* *K*ri*sh*n*a* *for the purpose of* sheltering cows *threatened* *by* *Indra*; N. *of an author*; ep. *of* K*ri*sh*n*a; **-vâ*t*a**, m. cow-pen; **-vâla**, m. cow's hair; a. (**î**) having cow's hair; **-vâsa**, m. cow-pen; **-vid**, a. procuring cattle; **-vinda**, m. ep. *of* K*ri*sh*n*a *or* Vish*n*u: **-râ*g*a**, m. N. *of a commentator* *on* *Manu*, **-svâmin**, m. N. *of a Brâhman*; **-v*ri*sha**, m. bull; **-v*ri*sha*n*a**, m. scrotum *of a* bull; **-vra*g*a**, m. cow-pen; **-*s*ak*ri*t**, n. cow-dung; **-*s*âlâ**, f. cow-shed; **-*s*îrsha**, m. N. *of a serpent demon*; n. *kind of* sandal-wood: **-ka**, id.; **-*sri*ṅga**, n. cow-horn; m. N. *of a mountain*.

गोऽश्व go'*s*vá, n. sg. cattle and horses.

गोष्ठ go-sh*th*á, m. cow-shed, cow-pen, stable; meeting-place; n. *kind of* srâddha.  
गोष्ठिक gosh*th-*ika, a. *less correct form of* gaush*th*ika: **-karman**, n. negotiation for a company; **-*s*râddha**, n. *kind of* *s*râddha.  
गोष्ठी go-sh*th*î, f. assembly, company; fellowship, conversation: **-ka**, -° a. id.; **-bandha**, m. social assembly; **-yâna**, n. carriage for company.  
गोष्ठेशय gosh*th*e-*s*aya, a. sleeping in a cow-shed.  
गोष्पद gosh-pada, n. cow's footprint; small puddle: fig. = mere trifle.  
गोस्तन go-stana, m. cow's udder; \*pearl necklace with four strings; **-svâmin**, m. owner of cows.  
गोह góh-a, m. hiding-place, lair.  
गोहत्या go-hatyâ, f. slaughterof acow; **-hant*ri***, m. cow-killer; **-hara**, m.: **-*n*a**, n. cow-stealing.  
गौड gau*d*a, a. made of sugar; m. n. (Sugarland), N. *of a country* (central Bengal); m. pl. *its* *inhabitants*; **î**, f. rum *distilled* *from* sugar; **î-ya**, a. relating to the Gau*d*as.  
गौण gau*n*a, a. (**î**) subordinate, secondary; figurative: **i-ka**, a. (**î**) relating to the three *fundamental* qualities.  
गौतम gautamá, a. (**î**) relating to Gotama; m. pat. *from* Gotama: N. *of various men*: **-‿ara*n*ya**, n. N. *of a forest*.  
गौतमी gautamî, f. N. *of several women*; N. *of a river*.

गौर gaurá, a. (**î́**) whitish, yellowish, reddish; m. *kind of* buffalo; white mustard (*a grain of it = a measure*); **-mukha**, m. N.; **-m*ri*ga**, m. *kind of* buffalo.  
गौरव gaurava, a. relating to the preceptor; n. heaviness; prosodical length; importance, value; dignity; respect (for, lc.), reverence, honour.  
गौरसर्षप gaura-sarshapa, m. white mustard; *a grain of it used as a weight*.  
गौरी gaurî, f. female of the Gaura buffalo; girl (*of eight*) prior to menstruation; N. *of* S*iva's* wife; N.: **-guru**, m. Gaurî's father, the Himâlaya; **-nâtha**, **-pati**, m. ep. *of* *S*iva; **-pû*g*â**, f. worship of Gaurî, N. *of a festival* *in the month of Mâgha*; **-bhart*ri***, m. ep. *of S*iva; **-vrata**, n. vow of Gaurî, N. *of a rite*; **-‿î*s*a**, m. ep. *of* *S*iva.  
गौष्ठिक gaush*th*ika, a. relating to an assembly.  
ग्ना gnấ, f. divine female, goddess.  
ग्नास्पति gnâs-páti, m. spouseof agoddess; **-pátnî**, f. divine consort.

ग्मत् gm-át, V. pr. pt. *of* √gam.  
ग्मन् gm-an, V. 3*rd* pl. impf. *of* √gam.  
ग्मा gmấ, f. earth: *only* ab. g. **gmás**.  
ग्रथ् GRATH, ग्रन्थ् GRANTH, IX. P. **grath-nấ**, **-nî**, **-n**, tie, connect; compose pp. **grathitá**, strung, bound, wreathed, woven; joined; studded with (-°); intricate (*plot*). **ud**, tie up; loosen, untie. **vi**, tie together. **sam**, id.

ग्रथन grath-ana, n. connexion; intricacy: **â**, f. tying, uniting; **-anîya**, fp. to be joined *or* united.  
ग्रथिन् grath-ín, a. (knotty), unintelligible.  
ग्रन्थ granth-a, m. knot; composition; verse (*of 32 syllables*); treatise, book; text, wording; chapter; **-ana**, n. connecting, tying.  
ग्रन्थि granth-í, m. knot; knot *in a garment for keeping money*, etc.; joint: **-ka**, m. narrator, rhapsodist; astrologer; **-*kkh*edaka**, m. cut-purse.  
ग्रन्थिन् granth-in, a. reading books.  
ग्रन्थिपर्णक granthi-par*n*aka, n. (?) *kind of* *fragrant plant*; **-bheda**, m. cut-purse; **-mat**, a. tied, knit, entwined.  
ग्रन्थिल granthi-la, a. knotty.  
ग्रप्स grapsa, bunch, bundle.

ग्रभ् GRABH, IX. **g*ri*bh-*n*ấ**, V. *form of* GRAH (q. v.): pp. **g*ri*bhîtá**, fruitful (*tree*). **anu**, receive kindly. **ud**, draw out. **pari**, clasp. **prati**, accept; grasp.

ग्रभ grábh-a, m. seizure; **-î-t*ri***, m. seizer.

ग्रस् GRAS, I. **grása**, seize with the mouth, swallow, devour; eclipse (*sun, moon*); hush up (*a suit*): pp. **grasitá**, **grasta**, seized, possessed, attacked, tormented by (-°).

ग्रसन gras-ana, n. swallowing; *kind of* *partial* eclipse; jaws; **-ish*n*u**, a. wont to swallow, - absorb; **-t*ri***, m. swallower, eclipser.  
ग्रह् GRAH, IX. **g*ri*h-*n*ấ**, **-*n*î**, **-*n***, seize, take (*also of leeches*), hold, catch, stop; grasp (- **pâ*n*im**, the hand *in* *marriage*); gain possession of; capture; captivate (*the heart*); attack (*of disease*); eclipse; rob, deprive of; keep, retain; claim, appropriate; obtain, accept; receive (from, ab.); assume, adopt; acquire; purchase (*with* in. *of price*); draw (*water*); pluck, gather; put on (*clothes*); take and place upon (in., lc.); take upon oneself, undergo; welcome, receive again (*a rejected wife*); utter, pronounce; perceive, trace out, understand, hear, see; learn, remember; approve, like; take to heart, follow; be of opinion, consider; *with* cs. mg. cause to take; **anyathâ** -, mistake; **kârya*m*** -, accept a lawsuit; **garbha*m*** -, become pregnant by (ab.); **paramârthena** -, take in earnest: pp. **g*ri*hîta**, *often* °-, lit. having a taken -, = taking with one, bearing, holding; gd. **g*ri*hîtvâ**, **g*ri*hya** = with; ps. be meant by (in.); cs. **grâháya**, P. cause to seize, take, *or* grasp (*the hand in marriage*); give in marriage to (2 ac.); cause to be apprehended; cause to be plundered *or* taken away; cause to receive, deliver to; ask to take (*a seat*); cause to choose (2 ac.); teach, familiarise with (2 ac.); des. ***g*igh*ri*ksha**, P. Â. be about to seize; desire to grasp *or* perceive. **anu**, rob afterwards; support; approve; treat graciously, favour (with, in.); cherish; grace (*a seat = deign to be seated*): pp. rendered happy by (in.). **apa**, take away, sever. **abhi**, seize; receive; cs. catch. **ava**, let go, relax; keep back, close; divide (*words*); gd. by violence. **â**, pull, tighten (*reins*); learn. **ud**, raise, hold up; take away; draw (*sword*); rescue; cs. cause to be paid; explain, discuss. **upa‿ud**, raise; open; convey to the mouth. **upa**, hold from below, support; obtain, secure; accept; approve. **ni**, draw to one; tighten (*reins*); close (*eyes*); keep back, restrain; hold fast; capture, apprehend; imprison; check, subdue, curb; withhold, suppress. **upa-ni**, press down upon (lc.); bring near. **pari**, embrace, surround; put on (*a garment*); grasp; hold; gain, secure; accept; retain; profess (*a doctrine*); undergo; receive kindly; marry (*a woman*); assist; conform to, follow; excel, surpass: pp. united with, furnished with (in. *or* -°). **pra**, stretch forth; hold; grasp; accept; stop; tighten (*reins*); keep separate (*words in Sandhi*); gd. **pra-g*ri*hya**, taking with one, accompanied by; with. **sa*m*-pra**, accept. **prati**, grasp, take up; take possession of; regain; receive, accept; receive (*hostilely*), attack; welcome; marry; hear with pleasure, take as a good omen; acquiesce in, approve; cs. offer to, present with (2 ac.); des. desire to accept. **vi**, hold apart; separate; analyse (*compounds*); fight with (in. ± saha *or* sârdham); wage war on (ac.); vie with, be a match for (sârdham); seize (by, lc.); cs. cause to wage war against. **sam**, collect, grasp, take up; contain; curb, govern; unstring (*bow*); compel; receive kindly; comprehend; des. wish to marry. **upa-sam**, clasp (esp. *the feet*); apprehend, capture; conciliate, win; des. desire to clasp the feet of (ac.). **saha**, take along with one.